BABU BANARASI DAS UNIVERSITY
LUCKNOW

SCHOOL OF LEGAL STUDIES

BBA LL.B. (Integrated)
(Five Year Degree Course)
W.e.f 2024-2025
Course Structure and Syllabus

Five-year BA LL.B. (Integrated) /BBA LL.B. (Integrated) Degree Program

Course structure
Students admitted to Five Year BA LL.B. (Integrated)/ BBA LL.B. (Integrated) program at School of Legal Studies, Babu Banarasi Das University have to complete all compulsory papers, Optional papers, Clinical papers as prescribed by the Bar Council of India and other mandatory subjects specified by UGC, MHRD and BBDU.

Credit System
By implication of the Bar Council of India rules of legal education Part IV Chapter VI Schedule III Rule 18, one credit shall mean 12 hours of classroom teaching in addition to 01 hourof tutorial/ Moot Court/ Project Work etc.

Course Category:

C	**Compulsory/ Core Paper**
Cl	**Clinical Course**
O	**Optional/ Elective Paper**

Clinical Course
The Clinical courses shall be of 04 Credit with reference to definitions of semester, compulsory papers, optional papers, clinical papers the Bar Council of India's rules of Legal Education shall be applicable.

Project Work
Project work as a subject is allotted in X Semester for the benefit of students and to enhance theirresearch capability and interest with 60 marks for viva and 40 marks for the work done by students' (total 100 marks).

Internship
All students have to complete an internship of 22 weeks during the entire course not exceedingly more than 04 continuous weeks. The internship will start from completion of II, III, IV, V, VI, VII and VIII semester examination and simultaneously its comprehensive viva will take place in III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII and IX semesters for 02 credits each with 100 marks. Students need to prepare their internship diary and maintain day to day activities during the internship.

General Proficiency (GP)
Students are required to take part in Co-Curricular and extra co- curricular activities which will include maintaining high standards of discipline, participation in NCC/NSS/Games/Sports, activities like Moot Court, Seminar, Conference, Workshop etc.

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SEMESTER – I										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	BBAL5101	Business Organization	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BBAL5102	Fundamental Accounting	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	BBAL5103	Corporate Strategic Management	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	BBAL5104	English-I	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5101	Law of Contract-I	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	GP5101	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**600**	**25**

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SEMESTER II										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	BBAL5201	Business Environment	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BBAL5202	Principles of Management	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BBAL5203	Management Accounting	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BBAL5204	English -II	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	BBAL5205	Fundamentals of Computer	3	1	-	40	60	100	3
C	Theory	ILLB5201	Law of Contract-II	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	GP5201	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**700**	**26**

Note: Students have to take a minimum **03 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- II which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- III. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER III										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	BBAL5301	Business Economics	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BBAL5302	Human Resource Management	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	BBAL5303	Business Statistics	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5301	Law of Torts, Motor Vehicle Act, 1988 & Consumer Protection Act, 2019	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5302	Legal Method	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Practical	ILLB5351	Comprehensive viva on Internship-I	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5301	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**700**	**25**

Note: Students have to take a minimum **02 weeks** of internship on completion of semester-III which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- IV. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER IV										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	BBAL5401	Business Communication	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB 5401	Constitutional Law - I	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5402	The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 - I	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5403	Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5404	Jurisprudence	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	BAS3204	Environmental Studies	2	1	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	ILLB5451	Comprehensive vivaon Internship-II	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5401	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**800**	**26**

Note: Students have to take minimum **03 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- IV which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- V. Cumulative Internship diary as pergiven format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily workdone by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER V										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	BBAL5501	Office Management	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5501	Constitutional Law - II	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5502	The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 - II	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5503	Family Law-II (Muslim Law)	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5504	The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 - I	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	ILLB5551	Comprehensive viva on Internship-III	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5501	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**700**	**25**

Note: Students have to take minimum **02weeks** of internship on completion of semester- V which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- VI. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100marks).

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SEMESTER VI										
Course Category	Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hours			Evaluation Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	CIA	ESE	TOTAL	
C	Theory	BBAL5601	Marketing Management	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5601	The Code of Civil Procedure and Law of Limitation-I	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5602	The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 - II	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5603	Property Law and Easement	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5604	Legal and Constitutional History	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
O-I	Theory		Optional-I	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	ILLB5651	Comprehensive vivaon Internship-IV	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5601	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**700**	**29**

	COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME
OPTIONAL-I	OLLB5601	Cyber Law: AI & Cyber Security
	OLLB5602	Insurance Law

Note: Students have to take minimum **03 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- VI which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- VII. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER VII										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	ILLB5701	Civil Procedure Code and Law of Limitation- II	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5702	Labour Law-I	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5703	Administrative Law	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5704	Medical Jurisprudence	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
Cl-I	Practical	ILLB5751	Moot Court	-	-	2	40	60	100	2
O-II	Theory		Optional-II	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Practical	ILLB5752	Comprehensive viva on Internship-V	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5701	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**800**	**25**

	COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME
OPTIONAL -II	OLLB5701	Intellectual Property Rights
	OLLB5702	Media & Law

Note: Students have to take minimum **02 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- VII which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- VIII. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER VIII										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	ILLB5801	The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5802	Labour Law-II	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5803	Competition Law	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLLB5804	Land Laws and Local Laws	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
O-III	Theory		Optional-III	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
Cl-II	Practical	ILLB5805	Professional Ethics	-	1	4	40	60	100	4
C	Practical	ILLB5851	Comprehensive viva onInternship-VI	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5801	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**800**	**29**

	COURSE CODE	**COURSE NAME**
OPTIONAL -III	OLLB5801	Law of Taxation
	OLLB5802	Equity & Trust

Note: Students have to take minimum **04 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- VIII which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- IX. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER IX										
Course Category	**Course Type**	**Course Code**	**Course Title**	**Contact Hours**			**Evaluation Scheme**			**Credits**
				L	**T**	**P**	**CIA**	**ESE**	**TOTAL**	
C	Theory	ILLB5901	International Law	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Theory	ILLB5902	Company Law	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB5903	Interpretation of Statutes	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILL5904	Alternative Dispute Resolution	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
O-IV	Theory		Optional-IV	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	ILLB5951	Comprehensive viva on Internship-VII	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	GP5901	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**700**	**25**

OPTIONAL -IV	**COURSE CODE**	**COURSE NAME**
	OLLB5901	International Trade Law
	OLLB5902	Right to Information

Note: Students have to take minimum **03 weeks** of internship on completion of semester- IX which will be assessed as comprehensive viva in semester- X. Cumulative Internship diary as per given format by concerned faculty and shall be maintained by each student to observe daily work done by him/her during the period of internship for 40 marks. Viva Voce examination will be conducted by the panel constituted by School of Legal Studies for 60 marks (Total 100 marks).

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SEMESTER X										
Course Category	Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hours			Evaluation Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	CIA	ESE	TOTAL	
C	Theory	ILLB51001	Environmental Law	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
C	Theory	ILLB51002	Mediation Law	4	1	-	40	60	100	4
Cl-III	Practical	ILLB51003	Drafting, Pleading& Conveyancing	-	1	4	40	60	100	4
O-V	Theory		Optional-V	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
O-VI	Theory		Optional-VI	5	1	-	40	60	100	5
C	Practical	ILLB51051	Comprehensive viva on Internship-VIII	-	-	-	40	60	100	2
C	Practical	ILLB51052	Project Work	-	-	4	40	60	100	4
C	Practical	GP51001	General Proficiency	-	-	-	100	-	100	1
	TOTAL								**800**	**29**

	COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME
OPTIONAL -V	OLLB51001	Banking Law (Including SARFAESI)
	OLLB51002	Bankruptcy & Insolvency Law
OPTIONAL -VI	OLLB51003	Human Rights Law and Practice
	OLLB51004	Criminology & Penology

BBAL5101 BUSINESS ORGANIZATION Credits 004

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize students with:

1. To familiarize students with changes in the legal liability during the incorporation and growth of organization.
2. To familiarize students with construction of the basic concepts and significance of finance.
3. To enable students to become familiar with significance of market.
4. To evaluate changes in the working pattern of modern organizations.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The students should be able to:

1. Understand the prerequisites for setting up of a lawful organization.
2. Define the concept of business organization.
3. List down forms of organization to take advantage of state and federal tax benefits.
4. Understand the legal consequences of forming sole proprietorship.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction to Organization:** Concepts and objectives of business organization, establishment of a new business, pre-establishment considerations and social responsibility of business; Meaning, objective and principles of organization, line and staff, functional organization, concept of scalar chain.	12	04
II	**Forms of Business Organization:** Sole Proprietorship: Meaning, characteristics and legal requirements; Partnership firms: Meaning, partnership deed and legal requirements as per Partnership Act 1932; Joint stock concerns: Meaning, features, kinds of companies, legal requirements as per Companies Act 2013.	12	
III	**Business Finance:** Business Finance: Concept, need and significance; Methods of financing: long term, medium term and short term; National finance and international finance. Financial institutions: Brief introduction to IFCI, SFC, ICICI, IDBI; Security market: An introduction to primary and secondary market.	12	
IV	**Marketing:** Marketing: Concept of marketing, four P's of Marketing; Distribution channel: Meaning, importance, and significance of middlemen; Advertisement and sales promotion: Meaning and objectives.	12	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Tulsian P. C. and Pandey V., Business Organization and Management, Pearson Education.
2. Bhushan Y. K., Fundamentals of Business Organization and Management, Sultan Chand and Sons.
3. Chhabra T.N., Business Organization, Dhanpat Rai and Sons.Robert. Modern Business Administration, McMillan India.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. K. L. Maheshwari, Business Organization
2. M.C Shukla, Business Organization

BBAL5102 **FUNDAMENTAL ACCOUNTING** **Credits 005**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize students with:

1. To familiarize students with basic concepts, standards of financial accounting systems.
2. To familiarize students with construction of the financial statements and ascertaining its interpretation.
3. To familiarize students with reconciling the Bank statement and rational methods of Depreciation.
4. To familiarize students with learning the methods of cash conversion and analyzing Turnover ratios.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The students should be able to:

1. Understanding the concepts & conventions, accounting cycle.
2. Recording of financial transactions as per the accounting standards.
3. Prepare financial statements of sole proprietor to ascertain the tax liability.
4. Ascertaining the Profitability ratio and Liquidity ratio.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction:** Meaning and concepts of financial accounting, Users of accounting information, accounting concepts & conventions, accounting cycle, Journal Entries, Ledger, Cash Book: three columns.	15	05
II	**Financial Statements:** Trial Balance: need, importance, limitations, Preparation of Trading and P & L Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments.	15	
III	**BRS, Depreciation and Hire Purchase:** Bank Reconciliation Statement, Depreciation: concept, rationale and methods of charging depreciation, Hire purchase and installment systems.	15	
IV	**Company Accounts:** Issue of shares including forfeiture of shares, issue of bonus shares, issue of Preference Share, Debenture: Redemption of Debenture and its methods, Cash conversion, Sinking fund and Miscellaneous Accounts. **Analysis:** Capital & Revenue; Ratio Analysis-Profitability ratio, Turnover ratio, Liquidity ratio, Advantages & disadvantages of accounting ratio.	15	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Chaturvedi C. L., Advanced Accountancy, Shree Mahavir Book Depot.

2. Gupta R. L. and Radha Swami M., Financial Accounting, Sultan Chand and Sons.
3. Gupta R. L**.,** Advanced Accountancy, Sultan Chand and Sons.
4. Maheshwari S.N & Maheshwari S.K An Introduction to Accountancy, Vikas Publication.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S.K.Poll: Fundamental Accounting
2. S.M. Shukla: Fundamental Accounting.

BBAL5103 CORPORATE STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT Credits 05

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize students with:

1. To elucidate the concepts of business policies and corporate governance.
2. To familiarize students with the core concepts, frameworks, and techniques of strategic management.
3. To familiarize students with the major initiatives taken by a company's top management involving commitment ofresources in global environment.
4. To familiarize students with Understanding of the Corporate portfolio and its structure.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic concept of strategy and its implementation in various business situations.
2. Understand the relevance of business policy and corporate governance to protect the interest of all the stakeholders.
3. Developing the insights of business strategy at national and international levels.
4. Develop ways to improve a firm’s competitive advantage and integrate key functional areas into a unified strategic plan.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction:** Business Policy and strategy: Overview, concept & nature of business policy and concept of corporate strategies; Decision levels of strategies: nature and elements; Concept of corporate governance.	15	05
II	**Strategic Planning and Management:** Strategic Planning: Process, importance and 7S framework; Strategic planning for: Multinationals, small businesses, nonprofit organizations and public sector. **Strategy Formulation, Strategic Analysis:** Objectives and goals of the organization; ETOP; Competitive analysis; Internal environment, scanning, mission and vision statement, SAP and KSF.	15	
III	**Choice of strategy:** Business level strategies: generic, cost leadership, differentiation and focus, Multi business strategies: coordination, diversification, venturing and restructuring for national and international companies; Evaluation of alternatives and selection of strategies.	15	
IV	**Corporate Portfolio Analysis and Implementation: BCG**, Ansoff model, Gap Analysis, GE model; Implementing strategy through business function, Implementing strategy through structure, Leadership and Culture.	15	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Lawrence R.Jauch. And Glueck William F., Business Policy and Strategic Management, Frank Brothers.
2. Pearce II John A. and Robinson J.R. and Richard B., Strategic Management, AITBS.
3. Wheelen Thomas L., Hunger J. David. And Rangaragjan Krish., Concepts in Strategic Management and Business Policy, Pearson Education, 1st Ed.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kazmi, Azhar, Business Policy, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2000.
2. V.S.P. Rao, Corporate Strategic Management.

BBAL 5104 **ENGLISH - I** **Credits 05**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

1. To make the students aware about remedial grammar and basics of reported speech.
2. To elucidate the knowledge amongst the students of usage and various interactive and communicative skills.
3. To give students a thorough understanding of the listening andreading skills.
4. To train the students in writing skills and comprehension training of the various professional fields, e.g., Media, Legal and various other professions.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The course would help the student to:

1. Possess the ability to write, present, comprehend and comment upon various topics.
2. Possess sophisticated communication skills in English
3. Determine and analyze elements of communication theory
4. To enhance the knowledge of the societal responsibilities and professional practices of legal and other media.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Remedial Grammar:** Verbs: Auxiliary and Model Verbs; Transitive, Intransitive Verbs; Time, Tense, Aspect: Present, Past and Future; Basic Sentence Types; Reported Speech: Voice, Determiners, Prepositions, Conjunctions.	15	05
II	**Conversational English:** Features of Spoken Language: Speaking Processes, Skills; Fluency, Accuracy, Complexity in Speaking; Core Speaking Skills: Pronunciation Skills; Speech Functions: Skills and Communication Strategies; Communicative Activities Based on Selected Language Functions and Situations.''	15	
III	**Listening and Reading Skills:** Speech: Features, Grammar and Pronunciation; Difference between Listening and Hearing; Types of Listening: Casual and Focused Listening; Barriers to Listening; Top Down and Bottom-up Approaches to Listening; Reading: Types of Reading; Previewing, Prediction, Close Reading, Inference; Vocabulary Learning: Word learning Strategies; Learning from Context; Use of Dictionary.	15	

IV	**Writing Skills:** Advanced Writing Skills and Language for Business Nature and Purpose of Writing; Writing as Communication; Approaches to Writing; Stages in Writing; Modes of Writing: Narrative, Descriptive, Expository, Argumentative; Figurative Language and Literary Devices; Creative Writing; Short Story, Newspaper Article. **Comprehension Training:** Comprehending Different Kinds of Texts, Political, Scientific, Legal. Business Communication: Language of Business: Tone, Style, Jargon, Cliches, Ambiguity (Use of Extracts), Glossary of Business Terms.	**15**	

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sarah Freeman: Written Communication in English.
2. Michael Paine: English Commercial Correspondence.
3. Rodney Huddleston and Geoffrey K. Pullum: The Cambridge Grammar of the English Language.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ronald Carter and Michael Mc Carthy: Vocabulary and Language Teaching
2. Balasubramaniam T: A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students.

ILLB5102 **LAW OF CONTRACT - I** **Credits 005**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide students with an understanding of the basic principles of Contract, and formation of Contract while focusing on some essential aspects.
2. To acquaint the student with the importance of Consideration and Capacity in a contract.
3. To provide the knowledge of the Elements of Contract, Free Consent, Unlawful consideration, and its impact.
4. To equip students with the knowledge to apply legal principles to real-world scenarios, particularly in understanding the discharge and performance of contracts, remedies for breach, and the doctrine of quasi-contracts.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

On the completion of this course:

1. Students will be able to explain the essential components of contract formation, including offers, acceptances, and the communication and revocation processes.
2. Students will be in a position to understandconsideration and capacity in a contract.
3. Students will be able to identify and describe the elements of free consent in contract law, such as coercion, undue influence, misrepresentation, fraud, and mistake, and their impact on the validity of contracts.
4. Students will be able to understand thedischarge and performance of the contract.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Basic principles of Contract:** Meaning and nature of contract; Formation of Contract; Offer/Proposal; Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to offer, standard form contract. **Acceptance:** Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions conditions, types of contract executed & executor	15	
II	**Consideration and Capacity:** Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract: Exception; Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.	15	05
III	**Elements of Contract:** Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake; Unlawful consideration and object; Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertainagreement/contracts.	15	

IV	**Discharge and Performance of Contract:** Discharge of Contracts; Performance of Contracts; Impossibility of performance and frustration; Breach of Contract: Remedies: Damages, Injunction, Specific Performance; Quasi Contracts: Quantum Meruit.	**15**	

ACT:

Indian Contract Act, 1872

TEXT BOOKS

1. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co. (Lucknow)
2. S.K.Kapoor, The Law of Contract
3. Bangia - Law of Contract and Specific Relief

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract Act

BBAL5201 **BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT** **Credits 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize students with:

1. To familiarize students with framework of nature and dynamics of Business Environment.
2. To foster knowledge of the economic system and various Industrial policies in a global perspective.
3. To explain the concepts of balance of payment and international policies.
4. To make the students understand the structures of international organs in a commercial environment.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The students should be able to:

1. Understand and enhance their knowledge about various business environments.
2. Awareness of the framework of developmental planning in India.
3. Comprehend the role of the public sector along with various government regulatory acts and policies regarding the business environment including industrial, monetary and fiscal policies.
4. Comprehending the Indian technological environment and its global application.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Nature and Dynamics of Business Environment:** Theoretical framework of business environment: concept, significance and nature of business environment; Elements of environment- internals and externals; Economical environment, socio-cultural and international environment; Political and legal environment; Consumer Protection Act.	12	04
II	**Economic Systems and Industrial Policy:** Capitalist, socialist and mixed economy. Industrial policy; industrial licensing policy; monetary policy; Economic Planning: aims, objectives and its framework of developmental planning in India. Role of public sector in India; Globalization, Privatization and Liberalization; MRTP.	12	
III	**Foreign Trade:** Basis of balance of trade and balance of payment; free trade vs. protection; tariff and non-tariff barriers; need and importance of foreign trade; FERA and FEMA; EXIM policy; export promotion and import control policy. MNC's: nature, role, operations and present position of MNC's of India.	12	

IV	**World Trade Organization:** World Trade Organization: objectives, organization structure and functioning. WTO and India; IMF, IBRD, IFC, ADB; Technological environment: Indian conditions of E-commerce, electronic banking, franchise banking.	**12**	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Aswathapa: Business Environment
2. Justin Paul: Business Environment

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Francis Cherulam, Business Environment
2. Neelangam, Business Environment

BBAL5202 **PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT** **Credits 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize students with:

1. To understand the nature and scope of management principles.
2. To provide an insight of process and strategies of planning.
3. To understand of the organization structure and training process.
4. To comprehend the controlling techniques and leadership theories of management.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

The students should be able to:

1. Discuss and communicate the management evolution and how it will affect future managers.
2. Observe and evaluate rational decision-making processes.
3. Explain how an organization adopts career development and performance appraisal.
4. Evaluate leadership styles to anticipate the consequences of each leadership shifts

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction of Management:** Meaning, nature, Scope of management, Levels of Management, School of Management Thought, Management process, Qualities of a Successful Manager, Administration and its Meaning, Difference Among Administration, Management and Organization.	15	05
II	**Planning:** Nature and scope of planning, planning process, types of plans. Objectives-Managing by objectives (MBO). Strategies-types of strategies. Policies-Decision Making, Types of decision, Decision Making Process. Rational Decision Making.	15	
III	**Organizing:** Nature and Purpose of organizing; Organizing structure; Formal and Informal groups; Organization- Line and Staff Authority; Departmentation; Span of control; Centralization and Decentralization; Delegation of authority; Staffing; Selection and Recruitment; Orientation; Career development; Career stages; Training; Performance Appraisal.	15	
IV	**Controlling:** Nature and scope of control, Control Process, Control Technique- Traditional and Modern, Managerial control; Span of Management, Factors Determining the span of Management, Limitations of Managerial control, Essential Elements of the process of control.	15	

	Directing: Creativity and Innovation; Motivation theories; Leadership styles; Leadership theories; Communication- barriers to effective communication; Organization culture; Elements and types of culture; Managing cultural diversity.		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Principles and Practices of Management: LM Prasad
2. Essentials of Management: Harold Koontz, Heiriz

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Principles of Management: S. C. Saxena
2. Principles of Management: V.S.P. Rao.

BBAL5203 **MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING** **Credits 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

To familiarize the students with:

1. To understand the nature, scope and objectives of Management Accounting.
2. To comprehend the applied aspects of exploring market and decision-making techniques.
3. To compute and interpret the management tools.
4. To apply techniques and acquire the ability of budgeting and interpretationof Financial Statements.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Explain the concepts and importance of Management Accounting for business.
2. Explains the relation between Cost Volume Profit, Variables, Break Even Analysis.
3. Prepares budget for the business.
4. Defines Standard Cost Concepts.

COURSE CONTENT:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Management Accounting-** Nature, scope, objectives and Function of Management Accounting, Advantages and Limitations of Management Accounting, Role of Management Accountant, Role of Management Accounting in decision making, Comparison among Cost Accounting, Management accounting and Financial Accounting, Cost unit and Cost Centre.	15	05
II	**Meaning, Advantage and Limitation:** Marginal Costing as a tool for Decision making relating to make or buy, change in product Mix, Pricing Decision, exploring a New Market, Shut Down Decision, difference between Marginal costing and absorption costing, Computation of Contribution, Profit-Volume Ratio, Break Even Point, Margin of Safety.	15	
III	**Standard Costing and Variance Analysis:** Meaning of Standard Cost and Standard Costing, Advantage, Limitation, Standard costing as a management tool; Variance Analysis: Meaning, Computation and interpretation of Material, Labour, Overheads and Sales Variance.	15	
IV	**Budget and Budgetary Control:** Meaning, objectives; Merits and Limitation; Types of Budgets, Steps in Budgetary Control, Fixed and Flexible Budgeting, Cash Budget; Zero Base Budgeting and Performance Budgeting.	15	

	Analysis and Interpretation of Financial Statements: Meaning, Steps, Objectives, Types of Analysis. Comparative Financial Statements, Common Size Financial Statements, Trend Analysis.		

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Khan, M.Y & Jain, P.K, Management Accounting
2. Arora M N , Management and Cost Accounting
3. Meheshwari, S.N , Management Accounting

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K L Gupta: Management Accounting
2. S P Gupta: Management Accounting
3. I M Pandey: Management Accounting

BBAL 5204	ENGLISH - II	Credits 005

COURSE OBJECTIVE

1. To study several landmark decisions delivered by the Apex Court aimed at familiarizing students with some fundamental and well-established legal principles that guide the Indian legal system.
2. To introduce students with elementary drafting and become practically oriented.
3. To study Latin maxims of particular importance, with a view to familiarizing students with principles of law enshrined therein.
4. To study the general rules and guidelines to be adhered to while writing and communicating in a formal legal manner.

LEARNING OUTCOME

1. On completion of this course the students will be equipped with an understanding of the interplay between language and the law, the flaws in legal language and the significance of the language of the law.
2. On completion of this course students will be able to read and dissect, analytically, decisions of courts, while also culling out their facts and principles in order to establish what rule of law they (the judgments) stand for.
3. On completion of this course students will be able to explain the meanings of Latin maxims, elucidate fundamental legal concepts and principles through them, as also use them in advocacy.
4. On completion of this students will be able to draft simple notices and pleadings.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction: Language and the Law** Characteristics of Legal Language: Meaning, Scope, Problems of Legal Language; **Legal comprehension (selected judgements)** 1. Gyan Kaur vs. State of Punjab. AIR 1996 SC 1257. 2. Mohani Jain vs. State of Karnataka. 1992 3 SCC 666. 3. Sarala Mudgal vs. State of Haryana. 1995 3 SCC 635. 4. Vishaka vs. State of Rajasthan. AIR 1997 SC 3011. 5. K.M. Nanawati vs. State of Maharashtra AIR 1962 SC 605	15	05
II	**Legal Terminology** Ad interim, Alibi, Ad valorem, Ambiguitas–patent, Ambiguitas–latents, Amicus Curiae, Animus possidendi, Corpus juris civilis, Caveat emptor, De facto, De jure, Detenue, Ex officio,Exparte, Ex-gratia, Enslegis, Ex post facto, Factum valent, In pari delicto, In pari material, In lieu of, In personam, In rem, Inter se, Impasse, In situ, Inter alia, In toto, Ipso facto, Intra vires, Jure Divino, Jus in rem, Jus ad rem, Jus	15	
	tertii, Jus in re aliena, Jus in re propria, Jus gentium, Jus natural, Laissez faire, Legalis homo, Lex loci, Locus standi, Magnumbonum,		

	Magnum opus, Modus operandi, Mutatis and mutandis, Note bene, Novus homo, Onus probandi, Obiter dictum, Prima facie, Quid pro quo, Res integra, Res nullius,Sine qua non, Socius criminis, Sans, Status quo, Suo motu, Ultra vires, Vox populi vox dei. **Essay Writing on the topic of legal interest (use of legal words and phrases in writing)**		
III	**LEGAL MAXIMS** Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea; Actio personalis moritur cum persona; Audi Alteram Partem; Delegatus non potestdelegare; In pari delicto potio rest condition defendentis; Falsus in uno falsus in omnibus; Ignorantia facit excusat, ignorant juris non excusat.; minapraesumuntur contra spoliatorem; Respondent superior; Res ipsa loquitur; Sic uteretuutalienum non laedas; Ubi jus ibiremedium; Volenti non fit injuria; Salus populi est suprema lex; Rex non-potestpeccare; Vigilanti bus non dormienti bus; jura subeniunt.	**15**	
IV	**Fundamental Principles of Legal Writing:** Concision, clarity and cogency: Simplicity of structure, Title, Heading, Use of italics, Numbers, Definition of terms, Contractions, Use of first person, Ellipses & alterations, Citations, references and footnotes.	**15**	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S. N. Mishra, Legal Language and Legal rights.
2. B. M. Gandhi, Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English, Eastern BookCompany.
3. Blacks' Law Dictionary, Universal Publishing Ltd., 2000
4. Dr. A. Prasad, Outlines of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications.
5. Dr. S.C. Tripathi, Legal language, Legal Writing and General English, Central Law Publications.
6. Prof. K.L. Bhatia, Textbook on Legal Language and Legal Writing, Universal LawPublishing Co.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stephens P. Robbins,Organizational Behaviour,Pearson EducationIndia,2013 (15th Edn)
2. GB Shaw Arms and the Man, Dover Publications.
3. Mahesh Dattani, “Final Solutions”, Penkraft International Publications Girish Karnad, Nagamandala, Oxford India, Paperbacks, 2000

BBAL 5204 **FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER** **Credits 003**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide a deep understanding of the basic function of computer.
2. To understand basic peripheral devices attached to Computer system.
3. To learn the concept of Office suit like Word processor, spreadsheet, power point presentation.
4. To gain knowledge about Internet and its exploration in the knowledge world.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will know the basic of computer and their component.
2. The students will have learnt how to use external devices attached to computer system.
3. The students will acquaint with basic of computer application in office work.
4. The students will become efficient to use Internet, understanding URL and legal awareness.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Basic of Computer and its Evolution:** Introduction to computer and its characteristics, Advantages and Limitation of Computer, basic architecture of computer system and function of its component (units), evolution and classification of computer system, Data and Information, Number systems and their inter-conversion.	12	3
II	**Input and Output Devices:** characteristics and uses of Input output Devices like Keyboard, Mouse, Joystick, Digitizer, Scanner, Touch screen, Monitor, Printer and plotter. **Computer Memory:** Classification of memory system, Primary Memory RAM, ROM with their types and uses, Secondary Memory-SASD and DASD concept, Magnetic Disks, CD, DVD, Flash Memory.	12	
III	**Word processor:** MS-Word, document, page setup, mail-merge, pivot-chart, table, header footer, Spell check, language setting and thesaurus; **Spreadsheet-** concept of spreadsheet (worksheet), excel essentials, styles & formatting, Sorting & filtering, charts, formulas & functions uses. **Presentation:** working with slides, designing presentations, working with graphics, tables & charts, animation & slide show.	12	
IV	**Internet and cyber world:** Networking Concept, type of Networks (LAN, MAN, WAN), Internet, Intranet and extranet. World Wide Web, Search Engines, Understanding URL, Web Browsing tools, internet scams, phishing, precaution & awareness, Copyright Issues, Image Copyright, terms of use, plagiarism.	12	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Thareja, “Computer Fundamental & Programming in C”, Oxford University Press.
2. P.K. Sinha, “Computer Fundamentals”, BPB Publication.
3. Turban, Rainer and Potter (2003). “Introduction to Information Technology”. John Wiley & Sons

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Quantum, “MS Office Project”, Pearson Education.
2. Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne, “Operating Systems Concepts”, Wiley.
3. Elmasri, Navathe, “Fundamentals of Database Systems”, Pearson Education.
4. A.S. Tanenbaum, “Computer Networks”, Pearson Education.

ILLB 5201 **LAW OF CONTRACT - II** **Credits 005**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide students with an understanding of basic Principles of Indemnity, guarantee, bailment, pledge, and its concept.
2. To provide the knowledge of the Contract of Agency, Methods of creation of agency; and Termination of Agency;
3. To provide students with a thorough understanding of the fundamental concepts and principles of the Sale of Goods Act, 1930, and the Specific Relief Act, 1963.
4. To provide students with an in-depth understanding of the Indian Partnership Act, 1932, including the definition, types, and essential elements of a partnership.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

On the completion of this course:

1. Students will be able to understand and deliberatethe Contract of indemnity and guarantee as well as the Contract of Bailment and Pledge.
2. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the contract of agency, including its creation, termination, the roles of agent and principal, the legal capacity of minors in agency, and the scope of government and electronic contracts.
3. Students will be able to analyze and explain the essentials of the contract of sale under the Sale of Goods Act, the principles of the Specific Relief Act,
4. Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the formation, operation, and dissolution of partnerships under the Indian Partnership Act

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Indemnity & Guarantee:** Nature and Definition; Commencement & extent of Indemnifier's liability or Rights of Indemnity holder. Essential features of Guarantee; Continuing guarantee; Revocation; Extent of surety's liability; Discharge of Surety's liability; Rights of Surety; Doctrine of Subrogation. **Bailment & Pledge:** Definition; Essential Elements of Bailment; Rights & Duties of Bailor/Bailee; Finder of Lost goods, Rights & liabilities towards the true owner; Pledge-Meaning, Definition & Essential elements, Comparison with bailment, Rights ofthe pawner and pawnee.	15	05
II	**Agency**: Contract of Agency- Meaning & Definition; Agency transactions in day-to-day commercial world; Who may be- Agent and Principal; Position of Minor; Essentials Elements of agency; Methods of creation of agency; Delegation; Duties and rights of agent; Termination of Agency; Government Contracts; E- Contracts: Legal scope.	15	

III	**The Sale of Goods Act, 1930:** Concept of Sale; Meaning & Definition; Essentials of contract of sale; Distinction between Sale & Agreement to sell; Caveat Emptor; Nemo datquod non habet; Unpaid seller and his rights; Remedies for breach of contract. **Specific Relief Act 1963:** Introduction, Specific relief, Specific performance of contract, Enforcement of awards, Recession of Contracts, Cancellation of contracts, Preventive relief	**15**	
IV	**The Indian Partnership Act, 1932:** Partnership- Definition, Kinds & Essentials; Mutual relationship between partners; Incoming & outgoing partners; Rights & duties of partners; Registration of firm & Effects of Non-Registration; Dissolution of Firm.	**15**	

ACTS:

1. Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930
3. The Indian Partnership Act, 1932
4. Specific Relief Act 1963

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pollock and Mulla on Contracts
2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act, EBC, Lucknow.
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, Orient
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase, EBC, Lucknow
5. J.P.Verma (ed.), Singh and Gupta, The Law of Partnership in India, Orient Law House, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin`s Sale of Goods, Sweet & Maxwell.
2. R.K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency
3. Beatson (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, Oxford, London
4. Saharay, H.K., Indian Partnership and Sale of Goods Act, Universal Publication
5. Ramnainga, The Sales of Goods Act, Universal Publication.

BBAL5301 **BUSINESS ECONOMICS** **Credits 004**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

1. To expose the students to the environments of the business and process of decision making.
2. It also gives an analytical picture of business concerns with special reference to Indian business structure.
3. To familiarize students with topics of economics, demand analysis, market structure and pricing policies and profits.

LEARNING OUTCOME

1. The students will get familiar with different environments related to business.
2. Analyse costs and its concept and market demand and factors governing it.
3. Decide about different market structures and pricing decisions according to them.

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction: Managerial** Economics: definition, scope and relationship with other subjects. Role and responsibility of a managerial economist.	**12**	**04**
II	**Demand Analysis: Elasticity** of demand: concepts, types and measurements of elasticity of demand. Demand Forecasting: meaning and significance and methods of demand forecasting, characteristics of a good demand forecasting.	**12**	
III	**Cost Analysis: Cost** concepts and classification of costs. Cost-output relationship: short run and long run. Economies and diseconomies of scale. Pricing decisions under different market structures: Perfect competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic competition, oligopoly. Main features of each market structure. Pricing policies and methods.	**12**	
IV	**Profit policies and planning: Concepts**, theories of profit, measurement of profit. Break-even analysis: concepts, methods of estimation, application in profit planning.	**12**	

Text Books

1. Ahuja H.L, Business Economics. S. Chand Limited
2. Mishra and Puri, Business Economics. Himalayan Publishing House

Reference Books

1. Agarwal Kumar Shiv, Business Economics, S. Chand Ltd.

BBAL5302 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT Credits 005

COURSE OBJECTIVE

1. The human resource aspect, being the most important aspect of the management, is related to managing and developing the human resource at work place.
2. The policies and procedures related to procurement, placement, management and development of human resource in an organization are thoroughly discussed in thesubject.

LEARNING OUTCOME

1. Through the study of the subject the students will get familiar with the different aspect of managing human resource in an organization through phases of acquisition, development, and retention of the workers and employees.
2. Students will also be able to understand the interactive relationship between the employer and employee.

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction:** HRD: Meaning, need, mechanism, process and outcomes of HRD, HRD strategies, HRD areas: Individual employee, Role, Team, Organization, HRM matrix.	**15**	**05**
II	**Organizing for HRD:** Role of line manager in HRD, various forms of HRD Organizations, HRD department and their tasks, trends of issues relating to HRD functions.	**15**	
III	**Task Analysis** Meaning, uses, step, contextual analysis, activity analysis, task delineation, competency analysis, performance analysis, discrepancy analysis. Personality Development: Determinants of personality, types and traits approach to personality, stress and coping.	**15**	
IV	**Group Behavior:** Improving group performance and effectiveness, building effective team, managing dissatisfaction and frustration, counseling and mentoring.	**15**	

Text Books

1. Aswathappa K, Human Resource management text and cases, McGraw Hill Education.

Reference Books

1. Lall Madhurima, Human Resource Management, Excel Books.

BBAL5303 BUSINESS STATISTICS Credits 005

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This is a course on probability and statistics, with a focus on how probability and statistics ideas can be used to make better business decisions. The goal of the course is to learn how to use statistical methods, to analyze data, and to develop problem solving skills.

LEARNING OUTCOME

The students will be able to build skills for statistical inference of business data.

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Definition of statistics**: Primary and secondary data, classification and tabulation of data. Measures of central tendency- arithmeticmean, geometric mean and harmonic mean, mode median. Measures of dispersion- range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, absolute and relative measures of dispersion. Coefficient of variation	15	05
II	**Correlation Analysis:** Introduction, importance of correlation, analysis, types of correlation- positive and negative correlation, linear and nonlinear correlation. Measures of correlation –scatter diagram method, Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation (grouped data also), Spearman's coefficient of Rank correlation. Regression Analysis: difference between correlation and regression, Lines of regression. Methods of least squares, Fitting straight lines, properties of regression lines, regression co-efficient and their properties.	15	
III	**Probability**: Definition of probability, classical and empirical probability, addition and multiplication rule of probability. Conditional probability, simple problems.	15	
IV	**Time series analysis:** Utility of time series, components of time series, time series models- addition and multiplication model. Measurement of trend- Graphic method, moving average method, method of least square, fitting a straight-line trend, seasonal variations- estimation of seasonal variations, methods of simple average, ratio to trend method, ratio to moving average method, cyclical variations.	15	

Text Books

1. Gupta S.P. And Gupta M.P. Business Statistics
2. Elhans, D.N.: Fundamentals of Statistics

Reference Books

1. Gupta C.B.: Institutional of Statistical Methods

ILLB5301 **CREDITS 04**

LAW OF TORTS, MOTOR VEHICLE ACT,1988 & CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT,2019

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To introduce the concept, nature, and evolution of tort law and distinguish it from other legal wrongs such as contract breaches and crimes, including contemporary developments like cyber torts.
2. To analyze the foundational elements of tortious liability, including fault-based and no-fault liability, and examine concepts like vicarious liability and justifications for tortious acts.
3. To explore key legal defenses and immunities in tort law, including sovereign immunity, statutory authority, and the principles limiting liability.
4. To study specific torts such as defamation, negligence, nuisance, trespass, and battery, and understand the remedies available under tort law, including those under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. The students would be able to understand the selected aspects of the Law of Torts in the light of judicial pronouncements and relevant legislations.
2. The students become well equipped with the notions of legal rights and difference between compensation and exemplary damages.
3. The students will be able to apply their knowledge to solve factual situation under Law of Tort and support them with logical arguments.
4. The student will be able to analysis the complexity involved in Tort Law.

COURSE CONTENTS

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**Introduction** Nature and Definition of Tort; Development of Tort; Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust; Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Cyber Tort. Wrongful Act, Legal damage, Damnum sine injuria, Injuria sine damno	12	04
II	**General conditions of liability in tort** Mental Element in Tort: Motive, Intention, Malice, Kinds: Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential; and; Liability without fault and its applicability under Motor Vehicle Act 1988, Vicarious liability: Basis, scope and justification: Special Relationships: Master and servant, Principal and agent, Independent contractor.	12	
III	**Justification in Tort** Principles: Volenti non-fit injuria, Necessity, Plaintiff's default, Act of God, Inevitable accident, Private defense, Statutory authority, Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India.	12	
IV	**Specific Torts and Remedies and Damages** Defamation, Negligence, Nuisance, Assault Battery, Joint Tort feasors; Trespass to land, Trespass to Goods. General Remedies in Tort: Remoteness of Damage (In Re Polemis & Wagon Mound Case), Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies, Consumer Protection Act,2019.	12	

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BARE ACTS

1. Motor vehicle Act,1988
2. Consumer Protection Act,2019
3. Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Act, 2019

TEXT BOOKS

1. R.K. Bangia, Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Act and Consumer Protection, Revisedand Updated Edition, Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Dr. Singh Avtar, Kaur Harpreet, Introduction to the law of Torts and Consumer Protection,Fourth Edition, Lexis Nexis,2020.
3. Dr. Pandey J.N., Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Act and Consumer Protection,Central Law Publication, Tenth edition,2023.
4. Ramaswamy Iyer's , The Law of Torts, Lexis Nexis, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ramachandran, Law of Torts, Kamal Publishers, 2024.
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, Law of Torts, 29th Edition, Akshay Sapre, Lexis Nexis, 2019.
3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Torts with Law of Statutory Compensation and Consumer Protection, Eastern Book Company, 2011 (4th Edn) 2019
4. Duggal Pawan, Textbook on Cyber Law, Universal Law Publication.

ILLB5302 **LEGAL METHOD** **CREDITS 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To introduce students to the fundamental meaning, purpose, and classification of law, and explore its relationship with justice and morality.
2. To develop an understanding of legal materials and legal research methodologies, including doctrinal and non-doctrinal research, citation techniques, and legal writing.
3. To examine various legal theories, including theories of liability and feminist legal thought, and to understand the legal concepts of possession and ownership.
4. To analyze the nature and types of legal rights and duties, and understand the concept and theories of legal personality, including corporate and posthumous legal persons.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to define law, understand its core functions, distinguish various types of law, and analyze its relationship with justice, morality, and legal systems.
2. Students will demonstrate the ability to locate and interpret primary and secondary legal materials, apply legal research methods, and prepare case briefs and bibliographies with proper citation.
3. Students will gain conceptual clarity on theories of liability and feminist jurisprudence, and will be able to explain the legal significance of possession, ownership, and the rights of a possessor.
4. Students will be able to differentiate between various types of legal rights and duties, understand the interrelation between them, and explain the concept of legal personality and its practical implications in law.

COURSE CONTENTS

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**Meaning and Classification of Laws:** Meaning and definition; Functions of law; Law, Justice and Morality; Classification of laws: Public and Private Law, Substantive and Procedural Law, Municipal and International Law.	12	04
II	**Legal Materials:** Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Bill, Act; Case Analysis and Preparation of Briefs; Kinds of Legal Research: Doctrinal Research, Non-Doctrinal Research; Techniques of Legal Research; Citations and Bibliography.	12	
III	**Theories:** Theories of Remedial Liability, Theories of Penal Liability, Liability & Negligence, Absolute Liability; Feminist legal theory, Concept of Feminism, Theories of Feminism, Patriarchal System, Possession in Fact and Possession in Law, Relation between Possession & Ownership, Rights of Possessor and Kinds of Possession.	12	
IV	**In Legal Rights & Duties**: Definition, Basis & Characteristics of Legal Rights & Duties, Kinds of Legal Rights, Relation between Rights & Duties; Concept of Legal person, Dead person & Corporate person, Theories of Legal Personality.	12	

TEXT BOOKS

1. Paranjape, N.V, Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal Theory, Central law Publication.
2. Mahajan, V.D, Jurisprudence the Legal Theory, Allahabad Law Agency.
3. Singh Avtar, Introduction to Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Wacks Raymond, Understanding Jurisprudence: An Introduction to legal theory.
2. Nomita Aggarwal, Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
3. B.N.M. Tripathi, An Introduction to Jurisprudence and Legal theory.
4. Kapoor S.K, International Law & Human Rights, Central Law Publication.

BBAL5401 **BUSINESS COMMUNICATION** **Credits 004**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

The course aims to develop written and verbal communication skills for effective business communication.

LEARNING OUTCOME

Explain communication foundations and display proficiency in the use of key terminology frequently encountered in the most common areas of business communication. Integrate a worldview for effective Analyse differences in various communication channels such as electronic, verbal, and understand how to create business reports.

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Introduction to business communication:** characteristics of effective organizational communication, basic forms of communication, process of communication, principles of effective business communication, 7 C's of communication, Modes of speech delivery.	12	04
II	**Barriers to communications**, Technical communication, effective listening, Active and passive listening, perception and reality, role of opinion, attitude and beliefs, Leadership and teamwork, business etiquettes.	12	
III	**Forms of business communication:** oral, written, non-verbal communication, technology of business communication, peculiarities of communication in Indian organizations, conflict management stress management, time management, Group discussion, brainstorming.	12	
IV	**Conduct of meeting:** agenda, notice, notes, minutes, office memorandum, office orders, press release, business office orders writing- need, functions, and kinds, layout of letter writing, types of letter writing. Report writing- problems, organization and techniques of writing.	12	

Text Books

1. Reddy C.R, Business Communication, Dreamtech Press.
2. Bhatiya R.C, Business Communication, Ane Books India.

Reference Books

1. Raman Meenakshi, Business communication, Oxford.

ILLB5401 **CONSTITUTION LAW- I** **CREDITS 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide a foundational understanding of constitutional law through the study of the definition, sources, and salient features of the Indian Constitution, including core principles like the Rule of Law and Separation of Powers.
2. To examine the concept and scope of Fundamental Rights, especially equality, freedoms, and protection from arbitrary state action, with a focus on Articles 12, 13, 14, 15, and 19.
3. To develop a comprehensive understanding of the rights to life, liberty, education, religion, protection from exploitation, and remedies, as enshrined under Articles 21 to 32.
4. To analyze the Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, emergency provisions, and the doctrine of basic structure while exploring constitutional amendment mechanisms and liability of the state.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to define and classify constitutions, identify sources and conventions, and explain the salient features and foundational doctrines of the Indian Constitution.
2. Students will demonstrate the ability to interpret and apply key provisions of Part III of the Constitution, particularly the equality and freedom clauses, and understand the judicial approach to reservations and protections under Articles 14 to 20.
3. Students will develop critical insight into the expanded scope of Article 21, understand safeguards against arbitrary arrest and detention, and appreciate the significance of minority rights and constitutional remedies.
4. Students will be able to analyze the role of Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties, examine constitutional limitations during emergencies, and assess the importance of constitutional amendments and the doctrine of basic structure in maintaining constitutional identity

COURSE CONTENTS

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**Introduction** Definition and Classification, Sources of Constitution, Constitutional Conventions, Salient features of Indian Constitution, Rule of Law, Separation of powers, Preamble.	12	04
II	**Fundamental Rights:** Definition of State Under Art, 12. Rules of Interpretation under Art. 13 Right to Equality (Art.14), Special Provision for Weaker Sections of the Society, Reservation Policy Fundamental Freedoms under Art.19 Protection in respect of conviction of offence (Act-20).	12	
III	**Fundamental Rights:** Right to Life and Personal Liberty Article 21), Right to Education (Article 21 A), Protection against Arrest and Detention (Art 22), Right against Exploitation (Art-23 & 24), Right to Religion (Art 25-28). Cultural & Educational Rights of Minorities (Art.29 & 30), Right to Constitutional Remedies (Art, 32),	12	
IV	**Directive Principles of State Policy**, Fundamental Duties, Contractual and tortious liability, Freedom of trade and commerce, Emergency Provisions. Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure	12	

BARE ACT

The Constitution of India,1950.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jain M.P, Indian Constitution Law, Lexis Nexis, Eighth Edition (2018)
2. Pandey. J.N, The Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency (2019).

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Basu. D.D, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis.
2. Shukla V.N, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co.
3. Seervai H.M, Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co Ltd
4. Jain M.P., Indian Constitutional Law Wadhwa, Nagpur.
5. Pandey J.N., Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency.

ILLB5402 THE BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023 - I CREDITS 05

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To introduce students to the foundational principles of criminal law, including the definition, nature, and stages of crime, and to familiarize them with the historical development and features of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS).
2. To examine the principles of criminal liability, including joint, vicarious, and corporate liability, and to analyze inchoate offences such as abetment, conspiracy, and attempt under the BNS.
3. To explain general exceptions and defences under criminal law and critically analyze specific offences against the State and public tranquillity as codified in the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita.
4. To explore the theories and types of punishment under criminal law and understand the provisions for sentencing and alternatives such as community service under the BNS.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to identify and interpret the basic concepts of crime, distinguish it from other wrongs, and understand the essential elements such as actus reus and mens rea, along with the legal stages of crime.
2. Students will demonstrate the ability to analyze different types of criminal liability, apply legal principles to inchoate offences, and understand their application in cross-border contexts under the new code.
3. Students will be able to assess the scope and application of general defences under the BNS and critically evaluate offences that threaten state security and disturb public order.
4. Students will gain knowledge of various punishment theories and types under criminal law, assess judicial discretion in sentencing, and appreciate the reforms introduced by the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita regarding punishment mechanisms

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**General Principles of Criminal Law:** Conceptions of Crime; Distinction between Crime, Morality and other wrongs. Definition of crime; Fundamental elements of crime; actus reus and mens rea and other related maxims, Origin and development of mens rea, Liability without mens rea; Stages of a crime: Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission; Historical background, Features, Extent and Operation of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita;	15	5
II	**Principles of criminal liability-** Definitions and General explanation (Ss 2-3); Constructive Liability: Joint Liability, Group Liability & Vicarious Liability, Corporate Criminal Liability **Inchoate Offences-** Abetment, Abetment of offence by a person outside India (Ss45 - 60); Criminal Conspiracy (S.61); Attempt (S.62);	15	
III	**Defences-** General exceptions (Ss 14-44): (i) Mistake (ii) Judicial and Executive acts (iii) Accident (iv) Necessity (v) Infancy (vi) Insanity (vii) Intoxication (viii) Consent, Good faith & Compulsion (ix) Plea of triviality (x) Private Defence **Offences against State & Public Tranquillity**: Offences against State-Waging or attempting to wage war against the Government of India, acts endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India. (Ss147-158); Offences against public tranquillity- Unlawful Assembly, Rioting, Affray, Promoting enmity between groups on the grounds of religion etc. imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration (Ss189-190);	15	

IV	**Punishments**- Theories of Punishments: Retributive, Deterrent, Preventive, Expiatory & Reformative Theory; Kinds of Punishment (Ss 4-13): Life Imprisonment, Death Sentence, Community Services; Commutation, Amount of Fine, Liability in default of payment of fine, Solitary Confinement	**15**	

ACT:
Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS), 2023

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita [36th edition onwards]
2. K.D. Gaur, Textbook on The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita [9th edition onwards]
3. S.N.Mishra, The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita [24th edition onwards]
4. P.S.A.Pillai, Criminal Law [15th edition onwards]
5. 5. K. Swamyraj, Textbook on The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita.

ILLB5403 **FAMILY LAW-I (HINDU LAW)** **CREDITS 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To provide a foundational understanding of the nature, schools, and sources of Hindu Law and analyze key provisions of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 relating to marriage, restitution, separation, and divorce.
2. To examine the legal framework for maintenance, adoption, and guardianship under Hindu personal laws and the Code of Criminal Procedure.
3. To explore the concept of Hindu joint family, coparcenary, classification of property, partition, and succession under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.
4. To analyze principles of inheritance and succession—both testamentary and intestate—under the Hindu Succession Act, with focus on modern legal interpretations.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to explain the historical evolution and sources of Hindu Law and interpret statutory provisions on marriage and marital remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act.
2. Students will demonstrate understanding of various laws related to maintenance, adoption, and guardianship and apply them in practical legal contexts.
3. Students will gain analytical skills to evaluate the Hindu joint family system, coparcenary rights, and the process of partition and property devolution.
4. Students will critically assess rules of succession and inheritance under the Hindu Succession Act, including classification of heirs and the distinction between testamentary and non-testamentary succession.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**Introduction:** Nature Schools & Sources of Hindu Law; Hindu Marriage Act, 1955: Marriage Provisions: Forms, void & voidable marriage, Restitution of Conjugal rights, Judicial Separation, Divorce.	12	04
II	**Maintenance:** Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Maintenance Under the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956; Adoption: Essential and Effect; Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956.	12	
III	**Nature of Joint Family:** Origin, Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family; Classification of Property: Joint Family Property and Separate Property; Karta: Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts; Partition: Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion; Hindu Succession Act, 1956: Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property; General rules of Succession regarding Hindu Male; List of heirs in Class-I and II of the Schedule.	12	
IV	**Principle of Inheritance:** The Hindu Succession Act, 1956: General rules of Succession; General provisions of Succession; Testamentary Succession and Non-Testamentary.	12	

BARE ACTS

1. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
3. The Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956
4. The Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Diwan Paras, Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Gandhi B.M, Hindu Law, Eastern Book Company.
3. Keasari, UPD, Hindu Law, Central Law Publication.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Mulla, Principles of Hindu Law, Lexis Nexis.
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlals, The Code of Criminal Procedure, Lexis Nexis.

ILLB5404 **JURISPRUDENCE** **CREDITS 04**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To introduce the nature and scope of jurisprudence and provide an understanding of classical and modern schools of legal thought, including their relevance in the Indian legal context.
2. To examine foundational legal concepts such as law, state, sovereignty, legal rights and duties, legal personality, and the theories related to ownership and possession.
3. To explore the legal notions of ownership, possession, and property, along with the development and significance of legal obligations and liabilities.
4. To analyze the theories and classifications of legal liability and punishment, with a critical focus on the constitutionality and philosophical justification of capital punishment.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

1. Students will be able to explain the scope of jurisprudence, distinguish among major jurisprudential schools, and interpret their relevance in shaping Indian and global legal systems.
2. Students will develop an understanding of essential legal concepts and critically assess theories related to state, sovereignty, rights, duties, legal personality, ownership, and possession.
3. Students will be able to identify and differentiate types of ownership and possession, articulate theories of property and obligation, and apply these concepts in legal contexts.
4. Students will demonstrate the ability to classify different types of liability and punishment, evaluate the underlying legal theories, and form reasoned opinions on the constitutionality of capital punishment.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credits
I	**Definition nature and scope of Jurisprudence**, Schools of jurisprudence: Natural Law with Indian Perspective. Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism, Historical Jurisprudence, Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective.	12	04
II	**Sources of law:** Custom, Legislation and Precedent. Legal concepts of law-state, sovereignty, Legal rights & duties; Legal status of person, Theories of Corporate Personality.	12	
III	**Possession & Ownership**: Nature & Incidents of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Role of Ownership in Modern Times, Possession: Nature & Concept, Theories of Possession, Possession in Law & Possession in Fact, Kinds of Possession, Concept of Property, Types.	12	
IV	**Obligation & Liability:** Definition and Nature of Obligation, Sources of Obligation, Liability: Definition and Nature, Kinds of Liability, Theories of Liability, General Conditions of Liability, Theories of Punishment, Constitutionality of Capital Punishment.	12	

TEXT BOOKS

1. Paranjape, N.V, Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal Theory, Central law Publication.
2. Mahajan, V.D, Jurisprudence the Legal Theory, Allahabad Law Agency.
3. Singh Avtar, Introduction to Jurisprudence, Lexis Nexis.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Wacks Raymond, Understanding Jurisprudence: An Introduction to legal theory, OUPUK.

BAS3204	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	CREDITS 02

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To create awareness and improve Knowledge about environment.
2. To conserve natural resources through sustainable use.
3. To prevent, control of pollution and protect environment.
4. To develop skill and participation in environment protection activities.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

After the completion of the course, students are expected to better understanding of:

1. Environment and related issues.
2. Develop skill to solve many inter related problems of socio-economic nature andecology.
3. Able to conserve natural resources and sustainable use.
4. Able to protect environment.

COURSE CONTENTS:

Module	Course Topics	Hours	Credit
I	**Environment** Environment Definition, Principles and Scope of Environmental Studies, structure and composition of atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere and biosphere, Ecosystems, structure and function of ecosystem, types of ecosystem, energy flow in an ecosystem, Food Chain and food web, ecological pyramids, Prey- Predator. Interaction, population dynamics of Prey Predator. Material cycle: Definition and importance, Nitrogen and carbon cycle. Environment Impact Assessment (EIA): Definition and concept, elements of EIA, Prediction of Impacts and its methodology, sustainable development. **Natural resource and its conservation** Natural resource: Renewable & non-Renewable natural resources, drinking water quality, water borne and water induced diseases, arsenic and fluoride problem in drinking water, deforestation, impact of overexploitation mineral resources. Energy resource: Conventional & non-Conventional energy source,solar energy, hydro power energy, Hydrogen energy, wind energy,geothermal energy, biomass energy, nuclear energy, fossil fuels.	**12**	**02**
II	**Environmental Pollution** Environment pollution: Definition, pollutants, sources, causes, effects and control measures of air, water and soil pollutions, Noise: sources of noise pollution, measurement of noise, noise exposure levels and standards. Impact of noise on human health. Noise control & abatement measures. Waste water and its treatment, Eutrophication and Biomagnifications. Solid waste management: Solid waste source, Characterization, effects and control measures of urban and industrial waste.	**12**	

	Current Environmental Issues Population growth, logistic curve equation. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, water crises- conservation of water, rain water harvesting, Biodiversity and its conservation: Natural Disaster and its management. Nuclear Hazards. Environmental Protection: Legal aspects of environment protection, Environment protection Act, Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution), Role of NGOs in environment protection, Environment Education and awareness.		

TEXT BOOKS

1. Agarwal K.C, Nidhi Environmental Biology- Publication Ltd. Bikaner.
2. A. Kaushik and C.P Kaushik, Basic of environment and Ecology, New age International(p) Ltd.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd, Ahmedabad.
2. Brunner R.C, Marine Pollution, Clanderson Pross Oxford (TB).
3. Cunningham W.P Cooper, T.H Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T, EnvironmentalEncyclopedia, Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai.